

## OVERARCHING GOAL:

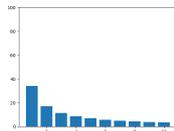
To Emerge **General** Communication Skills for Embodied Agents (through *Movement*)

## RESEARCH QUESTION:

Under what *realistic, minimal* common-knowledge constraints can we obtain **zero-shot coordination** for **embodied** communication protocols?



Physical Energy Exertion



Nonuniform Distribution over Intents

## KEY CHALLENGE:

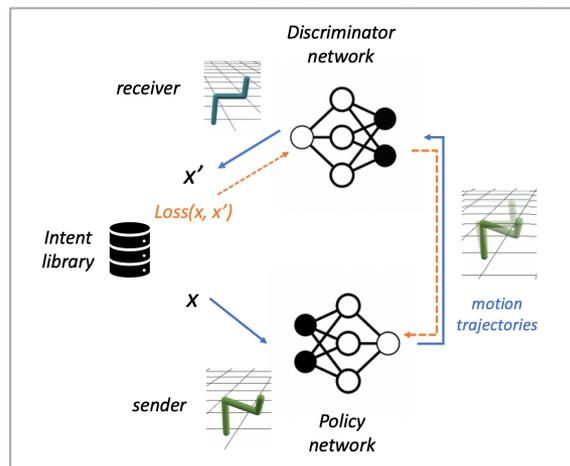
High Dimensional Continuous Channel + Self-Play  $\Rightarrow$  **Highly Nonconvex** Optimization Landscape

## GENERAL APPROACH:

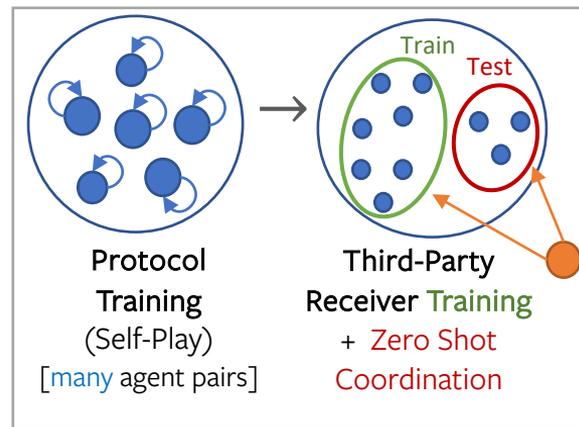
Induce **high mutual information  $I$**  -- between Intents  $G$  and Energy Exertion  $E$  of Trajectories  $\tau$

$$\text{GOAL: } I(G, \tau) = I(G, E(\tau)) \gg 0$$

## Game (Self-Play) [*one* agent pair]



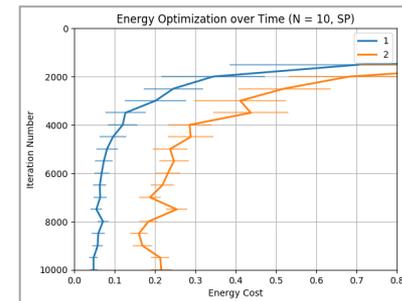
## Overall Method



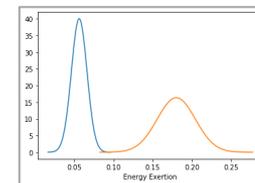
Analysis  
(**Proof-Concept**  
2-Intent Task)



## Energy Cost over Training (by Intent)



## Energy Exertion $E(\tau)$ -- by Intent [End of Training]



## ZS Coordination (by Test Input)

Max Class  
(Baseline):  
0.67

	$\tau$	$E(\tau)$
	0.75	<b>0.97</b>